The Bible and U.S. Military Chaplains[1]

by Chaplain (LTC) John D. Laing[2]

Introduction

:KHQ 'U 6HYHUDQFH LQYLWHG PH WR VSHDN RQ WKH V

%LEOH , DJUHHG ZLWKRXW JLYLQJ PXFK WKRXJKW WR WKH

ILQLVKHG P\ ERRN RQ (YDQJHOLFDOV DQG PLOLWDU\ FKDSC

,UDT VR , IHOW SUHWW\ FRPIRUWDEOH ZLWK WKH LFHDNHUC

XVHG 6FULSWXUH LQ VHU

KDYH XWLOL]HG 6FULSWX

$PHQGPHQW

,W LV P\ KRSH WR DGGUHVV LI RQO\ EULHIO\ HDF

Dunham Bible Museum lecture series HOLYHUHG 1RYHPEHU LQ %HOLQ &KDS
+RXVWRQ %DSWLVW 8QLYHUVLW\ +RXVWRQ 7H[DV

-RKQ ' /DLQJ LV $VVLVWDQW 3URIHVVRU RI 7KHRORJ\ DQG 3KLORV
6HPLQDU\ DQG YDUDU 6FKRRO IRU 7KHRORJLFDO 6WXGLHV LQ +RXVWRQ 7H[D
$UP\ 1DWLRQDO *XDUG &KDSODLQ/DLQJ &RPPDQG &KDSODLQ 2SHUDWLRQ 1REOH (DJ
*XDUGLDQ .)25 DQG 2SHUDWLRQ ,UDTL)UHHGRP DOO LQ VXSSRUW RI
ZLWK KLV ZLIH 6WHIDQD DQG WKHLU WKUHH FKLOGUHQ LQ)ULHQGVZR

0XFK RI WKH GLVFXVVLRQ UHJDUGLQJ FKDSODLQF\ KDV WR GR ZLW
DQG VWDWH ,W LV UHDGLO\ DGPLWWHG WKDW ZKHQ WKH &RQVWLWXW
DQG VWDWH ZDV QRW IXOO\ GHYHORSHG RU FODULILHG DQG WKLV ODF
DQG LWV UROH LQ JRYHUQPHQWDO LQVWLWXWLRQV PLOLWDU\ KRVSLW
IHGHUDO FRQVWLWXWLRQ ZDV RSHUDWLYH EHIRUH WKH IRXQGLQ
FRQWLQXLQJ time RQO\ LQ 5KRGH ,VODQG 6HSDUDWLRQ RQ WKH OHYHO RI
JUDGXDOO\ DQG ZLWK JURSLQJ XQFHUWDLQW\ LQ VHYHUDO LQVWDQFH

$PHQGPHQW DV WKH RYHUDOO FRPSDVV 6SHFLILFDOO\ , Z
WHUPV RI WKH (VWDEOLVKPHQW &ODXVH DQG WKH WKLUG
RI 8 6 PLOLWDU\ FKDSODLQV DQG WKH %LEOH PLUURUV WK
VWUXJJOH WR FRPH WR JULSV ZLWK KRZ WR EDODQFH WKH
ZKROH KRZ WR HQVXUH WKDW DOO SHRSOH HYHQ WKRVH
LQ D OLIH FKDUDFWHUL]HG E\ OLEHUW\

7KH)LUVW $PHQGPHQW WR WKH &RQVWLWXWLRQ VWDW
DQ HVWDEOLVKPHQW RI UHOLJLRQ RU SURKLELWLQJ WKH IUHH H[H
DV LQFOXGLQJ WZR DVSHFWV RU ³FODXVHV´ WKH (VWDEOL
7KHVH WZR FODXVHV DUH PHDQW WR SURWHFW WKH LQGLY
E\ WKH VWDWH VSHFLILFDOO\ WKH)HGHUDO *RYHUQPHQW
GLVDJUHHPHQW DPRQJ $PHULFDQV RYHU WKH PHDQLQJ DQG
IURP DUPFKDLU SROLWLFLDQV LQ EDUEHU VKRSV WR WKH
6XSUHPH &RXUW 7KHVH GLIIHUHQFHV DUH D PDWWHU RI K
LQWHUSUHWDWLRQ 6RPH PDLQWDLQ WKDW WKH &RQVWLW
DQG DSSOLHG LQ VWULFW DGKHUHQFH WR WKH RULJLQDO L
PDLQWDLQ WKDW WKH &RQVWLWXWLRQ LV D OLYLQJ GRFXP
FXUUHQW FXOWXUH WKDQ IURP ORQJ GHFHDVHG WKRXJK D
DSSURDFK WR LQWHUSUHWDWLRQ DUH QRW UHVHUYHG RQO

0DVVDFKXVHWWV LW ZDV PRUH WKDQ WZR FHQWXULHV DIWHU WKH ILUV
IXOO\ HIIHFWHG 6LQFH WKH $PHULFDQ PLOLWDU\ FKDSODLQF\ KD
FORVHO\ FRQQHFWHG ZLWK WKH VWDWH PLOLWLD DQG DW WKH FDOO R
LV FOHDU WKDW ZKDW ZHUH RQFH UHJDUGHG DV ZKROHVRPH SUDFWLFH
EHFDPH DQ LQWHJUDO SDUW RI $PHULFDQ $UP\ DQG 1DY\ VWDWXWH DQ
UHILQHPHQWV KDG EHHQ GUDZQ RXW LQ DQ LQFUHDVLQJO\ SOXUDOLVW
³7KH &KDSODLQF\ LQ WKH $UPHG)RUFHV RI WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV RI $P
LQ 0LOLWDU\ &KDSODLQV)URP D 5HOLJLRXV 0LOLWDU\ WR D 0LOLWDU\
5HSRUW 3UHVV

FKDSODLQF\ ZKLOH OHJLWLPDWH LV QRW DOZD\V WKH RQ

UDQNV :DVKLQJWRQ FOHDUO\ KDG VWURQJ UHOLJLRXV FR

SXEOLFO\ RU ZURWH DERXW WKHPV DQG DWWHQG GLYLQH V

KH FRQGXFWHG KLPVHOI ZKHQ D FKDSODLQ ZDV QRW DYDL

VHUYLFHV RI WKDQNVJLYLQJ DIWHU YLFWRULHV KDUGO\ W

WRRO IRU PLOLWDU\ HIIHFWLYHQHVV

:DVKLQJWRQ¶V DWWDFK WR VHDN RI KLV IDLWK DQG KLV

EHWZHHQ WKH LQGLYLGXDO DQG *RG KDV OHG WR PXFK FR

FRQWURYHUV\ $V 6PLWK SXWV LW LQ KLV VFKRODUO\ ZRU

WKDW :DVKLQJWRQ XQOLNH VRPH RWKHU IRXQGHUV QHYH

ZD\ PDNHV XQHDUWKLQJ DQG DQDO\]LQJ KLV 1HZHDUWKRXVH

6PLWK VWLOO QRWHV WKDW :DVKLQJWRQ ZDV PRUH UHOLJL

VXSSRUW RI PLOLWDU\ FKDSODLQV KLV SDWWHUQ RI FKXU

%LEOH SUD\HU *RG DQG VXJJHVWLRQ :DVKLQJWRQ LQ

KRZ VHULRXV RU GHYRXW D &KULVWLDQ JUHZ DV D UHVXO

$UP\ DQG WKHQ 3UHVLGHQW RI WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV +H

UHOLJLRQ DV QHFHVVDU\ IRU D VWDEOH VRFLHW\ ³7KH DG

EHOLHI WKDW UHOLJLRQ DQG PRUDOLW\ ZHUH HVVHQWLDO

VXFFHVVIXO GHPDQ DJUHHV DUJXLQJ WKDW :DVKLQJWRQ VD

,W LV ZRUWK QRWLQJ WKDW WKHVH DFWLYLWLHV WRGD\ ZRXOG EH

*DU\ 6FRWW Faith & the Presidency: From George Washington to George W. Bush 1HZ <RUN 2[IRUG

LELG

LELG

IUHHGRP RI UHOLJLRQ@ DV QHFHVVDU\ IRU WKH VXUYLYDO R
LQ LQGLYLGXDOV DQG LQ WKH FXOWXUH ,Q KLV IDUHZHOO
SRLQW /HW LW EH VLPSO\ DVNHG ZKHUH LV WKH VHFXUL
VHQVH RI UHOLJLRXV REOLJDWLRQV GHVHUW WKH RDWKV Z
FRXUWV RI MXVWLFH" $QG OHW XV ZLWK FDXWLRQ LQGXOJ
PDLQWDLQHG ZLWKRXW UHOLJLRQ :KDWHYHU PD\ EH FRQF
PLQGV RI SHFXOLDU VWUXFWXUH UHDVRQ DQG H[SHULHQFH
FDQ SUHYDLO LQ H[FOXVLRQ RI HDFK RWKHU DQG XQLWH LQ
:DVKLQJWRQ LV QRW KHUH VXJJHVWLQJ WKDW UHOLJLRQ VH
SURWR0DU[LDQ ZD\ NHHSLQJ WKH PDVVHV RSLDWHG 5DWH
:DVKLQJWRQ LV QRW F\QLFDO EXW GHHSO\ SUDFWLFDO LQ
WR KHOS SUHYHQW WKH SULQFLSOH RI SHUVRQDO JDLQ IUR
RI VRFLHW\ HVSHFLDOO\ D VRFLHW\ LQ ZKLFK SHUVRQDO C
:KLOH WKH GHEDWH RYHU WKH H[WHQW RI WKH IDLWK F
IDWKHUV FRQWLQXHV WR UDJH WKHUH FDQ EH QR GRXEW V
SUDJPDWLF EXW DOVR VSLULWXDO YDOXH LQ WKH PLQLVW

Bibles in the Military

7KURXJKRXW WKH KLVWRU\ RI WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV W
RI WKH OLYHV RI PLOLWDU\ PHPEHUV DV WKH\ ZHQW RII WR
DQG WKH %LEOH ZLWK D YLHZ WR LPSOLFDWLRQV IRU (VWD

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*HRUJH :DVKLQJWRQ ³The Writings of George Washington: From the Original Manuscript Sources, HG -RKQ &)LW]SDWULFN YROV :DVKLQJWRQ ' & *RYH KWWS SUHVV SXEV XFKLFDJR HGX IRXQGHUV GRFXPHQWV Y FK V KW

-DFRE 1 H HGeOAmerican Soul: Rediscovering the Wisdom of the Founders 1H Z <RUN 7RUFKHU 3XWQDP

WRGD\ 6RPH HPSKDVL]H WKH ZRUGLQJ LQ WKH UHVROXWL
H[HFXWLRQ RI WKH ZRUN´ DQG ZKLFK FLWH WKH HGLWLRQ D
FRXQWU\´ 7KH\ VHH WKH UHFRPPHQGDWLRQ DV QRWKLQJ
FDPSDLJQ E\ WKH)HGHUDO &RQJUHVV\QW\LQJ ³WKLV $PHUL
DV JRRG DV WKRVH PRUH LPSRUWDQW WR EX\ WKLV RQH DV RSSRVH
SULQWHG HGLWLRQV ´ 6R IRU H[DPSOH 5RGGD ZULWHV
ZHUH QRW RQO\ PRUH H[SHQVLYH WKDQ WKRVH LPSRUWHG
IXOO RI HUURUV &RQJUHVV NQHZ WKDW DV VRRQ DV WKH
LPSRUWHG DQ\ SURJUHVV WKDW WKH ERRN VKRUWDJH KDG
ZRXOG HQG 7KH ZDU KDG DOUHDG\ FUHDWHG DQ RSSRUWX
WKHPVHOYHV DQG 5REHUW $LWNHQ KDG GRQH WKDW 3UL
WKH %LEOH ZDV D PRQXPHQWDO WDVN IRU DQ\ SULQWHU D
$PHULFDQ SULQWHU KDG DFFRPSOLVKHG LW ´

2WKHUV HPSKDVL]H WKH ODQJXDJH ZKLFK VHHPV WR FR
ZRUN WKDW $LWNHQ XQGHUWRRN LQ SURGXFLQJ LW EHFDX
VRPH DUJXH WKDW &RQJUHVV SDVVHG WKH UHVROXWLRQ E
EX\ DQG SUHVXPDEO\ UHDG WKH %LEOH 6RPH RI WKH ZR
JLYH WKLV LPSUHVVLRQ ³7KDW WKH 8QLWHG 6WDWHV LQ &
DQG ODXGDEOH XQGHUWDNLQJ RI 0U $LWNHQ DV VXEVHUY
UHFRPPHQG WKLV HGLWLRQ RI WKH %LEOH6WR%DUWKROGL

FRPPHQWLQJ RQ WKH UHVROXWLRQ RI &RQJUHVV HQGRUVLQ

FRPSRVHG R¶ V$UHPHULFD JURXS RI VWDWHVPHQ DQG SDWULRW

UHVROXWH DERXW SODFLQJ WKHLU ZKROH KHDUWHG HQGRUVHP

FLWL]HQVÂW ZH PLVV WKH SRLQW %DUWRQ The Kybalion WR PDNH

Separation,V KRXOG PDNH LW FOHDU

,W LV QRW P\ SXUSRVH KHUH WR UHVROYH WKL K r`0°PV

0`V Ið€V Zu 0€LWKLWULRV VR WK@Q HWULRKH SRH 0€

OHDUQHG²DQGofWDXJKW²DJH 7KH OanVWKHUJHRQJXHDJHRI EL
IDLWK 7KH\ GLG QRW WKLQN WKDW WKHVH WZR ODQJXDJH
ZHUH LQDGHTXDWH 7KHVH WZR ODQJXDJHV IRUP D XQLRQ
DQG VR FDQ ZH ´

6R KRZ GLGV %LEOHQ FRPH WR EH DVVRFLDWHG ZLWK 5HY
8QIRUWXQDWHO\ IRU $LWNHQ KLV %LEOHV ZHUH FRPSOHWH
SURHG GLVDVWURXV IRU WUDGH ZLWK %ULWDLQ VRRQ UHVX
ID À LPHPRQ, À DV KHUH WJH KR0€V KH KeDG IRU D VXLF

:DVKLQJWRQ¶V UZDV WR VD\ WKDW KH ZRXOG KDYH OLNHG WR

DOUHDG\ VHQW WZR WKLUGV RI WKH VROGLHUV KRPH FRQ

&RQJUHVV KDG EHHQ SOHDVHG WR PDNH VXFK DQ LPSRUWD

GRQH VR PXFK IRU WKH ¶WUXH LQWHUHVWV\ DQG WKH WUDE&RXQWU\ ´

$V \RX PD\ KDYH JXHVVHG RQ¶WKH QDWXUH VXEMHFW6JRW H

DUXJHG WKDW :DVKLQJWRQ ZDV PHUHO\ EHLQJ SROLWH DQG

ZLWK VXFK D UHTXHVW JLYHQ WK¶HQHGQDQFHDO WUDEOHKRV

DW IDFH YDOXH FRQQHFWHRRZQ¶SHQKRUHJLRQ DPRQJ WKH

PHQWLRQHG HDUOLHU 2I FRXUVH WKHUH LV QR ZD\ ZH F

QRW KDYH GRQH LI WKH ¶PLQRULW\ KXGHEHWUHDJKW PDQGHV D

DQ\ZD\ :KDW LV RI QRWH KRZHYHU LV WKDW WKHUH LV Q

WKDW VXFK D JLIW ZRXOG KDYH EHHQ LQDSSURSULDWH 7K

:DVKLQJWRQ RU DQ\RQH HOVH IRU WKDW PDWWHU ZRXOG

JLYHQ WR VROGLHUV WR EH DQ LQVWDQFH RI JRYHUQPHQW

SULQFLSOHV ZKLFK HYHQWXDOO\ OHG WR WKH (VWDEOLVKP

GPO Printed Bibles. 7KH VHFRQG LWHP V , ZRXOG OLNH WR FR

E\ WKH *RYHUQPHQW 3ULQWLQJ 2IILFH DQG GLVWULEXWHG

DOZD\V SURYLGHG IRU WKH VSLULWXDO FDUH IRU PLOLWDU

LW KDV QRW DOZD\V SURYLGHG UHOLJLRXV PDWHULDOV IRU

%LEOHV JLYHQ WR VHUYLFH PHPEHUV KDYH FRPH IURP SUL

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[3] *HRUJH :DVKLQJWRQ WR -RKQ 5RGJHUV ´ -XQH LELG

6R 5RGGD ZULWHV [3] 7KLV OHWWHU LV QRWKLQJ PRUH WKDQ D SRO
:DVKLQJWRQ ZRXOG KDYH DVNHG &RQJUHVV WR EX\ WKH %LEOHV HYHQ
VROGLHUV EHLQJ GLVFKDUJHG ZHUH RZHG PRQWKV RU HYHQ\HDUV RI
SUHWW\ VDIH EHW WKDW :DVKLQJWRQ ZRXOG KDYH EHHQ IDU PRUH FRQ
%LEOHV

,QWHUQDWLRQDO WKH 3RFNHW 7HVWDPHQW /HDJXH DQG W
RWKHUV DV ZHOO DV IURP ORFDO FKXUFKHV DQG 6XQGD\ 6
SDUWQHUHG ZLWK &KDSODLQV IRU GLVWULEXWLRQ WR WUR
VXFFHVVIXO RI WKHVH RUJDQL]DWLRQV ZDV WKH $PHULFDQ
UHOLJLRXV DQG SROLWLFDO UHDVRQV LQ 7KHUH ZDV
VHQVH RI GHVSDLU RYHU WKH VSLULWXDO GLUHFWLRQ RI W
VNHSWLF QRW WR PHQWLRQ D 5HSXEOLFDQ LQWKH ¶RUEHRI HO
KHUHV\ ZHUH EHVW VHOOHUV :KLOH VRPH SHUVRQV XQVX
WKHLU RZQ D JURZLQJ QXPEHU FDPH WR VHH WKH DQVZHU
PRVW LPSRUWDQW DQG LQIOXHQWLDO ZDV (OL]DV %RXGLQR
&RQWLQHQWDO &RQJUHVV IURP ¶V VLUVW DQG EHFDPH WKH *
GHVFULEHV LW ³&RQILGHQW LQ WKH DELOLW\ RI WKH :RUG
UHPDLQLQJ \HDUV RFFDVLRQDOO\ WDNLQJ XS WKH SHQ KLP
FRQVLGHUDEOH HQHUJLHV ILQDQFHV DQG SHUVRQDO FRQ
VRFLHWLHV LQWR RQH SRZHUIXO FHQWUDOL]HG 8JSURQXS
LWV IRXQGLQJ WKH $%6 LPPHGLDWHO\ EHJDQ GLVWULEXWL
RQ WKH 866 -RKQ $GDPV EHLQJ WKH ILUVW UHFLSLHQWV LQ
ZLWK WKH $%6 WKH PRVW SURPLQHQW EHLQJ -RKQ -D\ ILU
6LJQRU RI WKH 'HFODUDWLRQ RI ,QGHSHQGHQFH *RYHUQR
LQIOXHQWLDO IRXQGLQJ IUDWHUQDO RUGHU RI WKRXJK -RKQ :LWKHUV
DUH FRQWHQGHUV DV ZHOO DQG ZKR GHFODUHG WKDW KL
IURP

3DXO & $[WHOO An American Bible: A History of the Good Book in the United States, 1777-1880
6WDQIRUG 6WDQIRUG 8QLYHUVLW\ 3UHVV

3UHLGHQWLDO VHVVLRQ LQ DQ RIILFLDO VSHHFK IRU WKDW PDWWHU RU GLFWDWRUVKLS @

8QIRUWXQDWHO\ ZH FDQQRW [illegible]

WKH RXWEUHDN RI KRVWLOLWLHV WKH $UP\ QXPEHUHG OHV

5HVHUYH IRUFHV %\ WKH HQG RI WKH QXPEHU KDG VZ

WKH $UP\ QXPEHUHG PLOOLRQ PHQ JURZLQJ IURP

ZDU WR GLYLVLRQ 7KLV ZDV SORVLRQ LQ SHUVRQQHO QXPE

LQVXUPRXQWDEOH ORJLVWLFDO GLIILFXOWLHV DFURVV WKH

QHHG IRU %LEOHV ZDV LPPHGLDWH DQG PD\ YHU\ ZHOO KDY

SULQWHUV VLQFH SUHIHUHQFH IRU UDZ PDWHULDOV ZDV J

HIIRUW

7KLUG WKH GHYHORSLQJ SURIHVVLRQDOLVP RI WKH FK

HYDOXDWLRQ RI WKH VSHFLDOLVW WR SURYLGH VXSSO\ IRU WH

PHPEHUV ,W ZRXOG QR ORQJHU EH DFFHSWDEOH IRU WKH

%LEOH VRFLHWLHV WR SURYLGH WKH 6FULSWXUHV WR FKD

SURYLGHG D FKDSODLQ WR OHDG VROGLHUV LQ ZRUVKLS V

WKDW ZRUVKLS ,I WKH $UP\ VDZ VSLULWXDO FDUH RI VRO

HPSOR\PHQW RI FKDSODLQV VR DOVR LW VKRXOG SURYLGH

LV KDUG WR LPDJLQH FKDSODLQV WU\LQJ WR H[HFXWH WKH

WKH FDVH IRU DSSUR[LPDWHO\ WKH ILUVW \HDUV RI WKH

VXSSOLHV W\SHZULWHUV ILHOG GHVNV HWF EXW ZHUH

VXSSOLHV 7KLV RGG VLWXDWLRQ PD\ EH GXH LQ SDUW WR

KDG ZLWK WKH PLOLWDU\ (YHQ WKRXJK WKH JRYHUQPHQW

VLQFH LWV LQFHSWLRQ WKH\ ZHUH URXWLQHO\ FRQVXOWHG V

VWDWXV DQG ZHUH JLYHQ SD\ DQ DOORZDQFHV FRPPHQVXU

KDYH FDUHHU SURJUHVVLRQ DQG VHSDUDWH VWSHDV LQWR\

XQWLO WKDW FKDSODLQV ZHUH DOORZHG WR SURJUHVV

3ULRU WR WKDW WLPH D PDQ FRXOG VHUYH DQ HQWLUH F

ZDV QRW XQWLO WKDW WKH\ ZHUH DEOH WR ZHDU UDQN

%XGG VXPPDUL]HV WKH FKDQJHV DQG WKHLU LPSDFW RQ W

$V FKDSODLQF\ HPHUJHG IURP WKH)LUVW :RUOG :DU P
PLQLVWU\ ZLWKLQ WKH PLOLWDU\ &KDSODLQV KDG EH
PLOLWDUL]DWLRQ $OO FKDSODLQV ZHUH FRPPLVVLR
LQWHJUDO SDUW RI WKH WDEOHV RI RUJDQL]DWLRQ DQ
FRPSOHWHO\ 8QLIRUPV RI FKDSODLQV ZHUH YLUWXDO
VWDII DQG OLQH RIILFHUV 5DQN DQG SD\ KDG EHHQ H
D SDUW RI WKHLU UHVSHFWLYH XQLWV PRUH LGHQWLIL
ZLWK WKHLU IHOORZ RIILFHUV DQG WKHLU PLOLWDU\ VI
EXUHDXFUDWL]DWLRQ EHFDPH WKH LQVWLWXWLRQDO Y
DFFRPPRGDWLRQ RI PLQLVWU\ WR WKH PLOLWDU\ &KD
DXWKRULW\ WKH\ QHHGHG DQG WKH DXWRQRP\ WR ZKL

,Q DGGLWLRQ WR WKH FRQFHUQV DOUHDG\ DGGUHVVHG

$UQROG¶V WWE RXJDPLQLQJ D OHWWHU KH ZURWH WR WKH WU

SXEOLVKHUV ,Q LW KH HQFRXUDJHG VROGLHUV WR JHW V

FRXQWHUPDQGWKHP +H DOVR H[KRUWHG WKH VROGLHUV WR NQ

SUDFWLFH 7KH UHVXOW VDLG $UQROG LV WKDW WKH VR

DPRQJ KLV IHOORZV ´ DQG ZLOO H[DOW ³KLV PLOLWDU\ VHU

FRXUDJH DQG OR\DOW\ ´ :KDW LV LQWHUHVWLQJ WKRXJK

%\ ZD\ RI H[DPSOH ZKHQ *HQHUDO 3HUVKLQJ GHVLUHG WR RUJDQ

ZDVWH KDG RFFXUUHG LI QRW DOVR IUDXG 7KH FRQFOXV

QR FRPSHWLWLRQ IRU WKLV ZRUN DQG QR JHQHUDO FRQW

PRQRSRO\ IRU D IHZ LQGLYLGXDOV ZKR UHDS WKHUHIURP

DQG VDIHJXDUGV DUH UHTXLUHG ERWK LQ WKH SXUFKDVH

SULQW$QQJWKLV SRLQW &RQJUHVV DSSURYHG WKH HVWDEO

DQG 3UHVLGHQW %XFKDQDQ VLJQHG -RLQW 5HVROXWLRQ 1

)HGHUDO *RYHUQPHQW FRXOG QRW KDYH SULQWHG %LEOHV

'XULQJ WKH &LYLO :DU WKHUH ZDV JUHDW GLIILFXOW\

QR H[FHSWLRQ 7KH *RYHUQPHQW 3ULQWLQJ 2IILFH ZRUNH

GXULQJ WKH GD\ DQG GULOOLQJ DV VROGLHUV LQ RUGHU

QLJKW 6FDUFLW\ RI UHVRXUFHV ERWK SDSHU DQG LQN P

ZDV QSRDEV[VLRQ RI WKH *RYHU¶QHPUHSQWV3UELQWLQJ2IILFH WKDW

&KDSODLQV FRQWLQXHG WR JHW FRSLHV RI WKH 6FULSWXU

&RPPLVVLRQ DQG WKH OLNH

&KDSODLQV RI WKH &RQIHGHUDF\ IDFHG D PXFK PRUH GL

6RXWKHUQ VWDWHV E\ 3UHVLGHQW /LQFROQ DQG 1RUWKHU

%LEOHV DOPRVW LPSRVVLEOH DQG WKH %LEOH VRFLHWLHV

RI WKH $PHULFDQ %LEOH 6RFLHW\ LQ 1HZ <RUN WR VXSSO

WKH &RQIHGHUDWH 6WDWHV %LEOH 6RFLHW\ ZDV IRUPL

VRXWK SULRULW\ JRLQJ WR &RQIHGHUDWH VROGLHUV ,W

1RUWKHUQ VROGLHUV KDG FRQILVFDWHG WKH %LEOH SODW

ZKHQ WKH\ LQYDGHG 1DVKYLOOH 7HQQHVVHH 7KH ZDU ZD

LELG

SULQWHUV &RPPHQWLQJ RQ WKH VLWXDWLRQ +DUULVRQ EHFDXVH SDSHU LQN DQG W\SH KDG FRPH IURP WKH 1RUW LQ VL]H KHDGOLQHV ZHUH RPLWWHG DQG IUDQWLF DSSHD SDSHUV VRPH FDVHV ZUDSSLQJ SDSHU DQG WKH EODQN VLG

XVH RI VDFUHG VSDFH EXW WKH XVH RI ZRUVKLS UHVRXUF

LQWUXVLYH RQ WKH ZRUVKLS VHUYLFHV RI HDFK IDLWK $C

L V W R E H I R X Q G L Q W K H 6 F U L S W X U H V

WURXEOLQJ DERXW WKH ZKROH DIIDLU ZDV WKDW WKH +4 -S
DWWLWXGH LV UHIOHFWLYH RI WKRVH ZKR VHH WKH &RQVW
UDWKHU WKDQ VWDWLF DQG ORFDWHG LQ DXWKRULDO LQW
VKRXOG MXVW QRWH WKDW WKH HYROXWLRQDU\ LQWHUSUH
(VWDEOLVKPHQW ,W DOVR LPSDFWV LQWHUSUHWDWLRQV R

Free Exercise

7KLV OHDGV XV WR FRQVLGHU WKH VWDWH RI PLOLWDU
QXPEHU RI VRPHZKDW GLVWXUELQJ LVVXHV LQ WKH PHGLD
D V\VWHPDWLF SHUVHFXWLRQ RI >WUXH@ &KULVWLDQV E\ R
UHOLJLRXV VSHHFK DQG H[SUHVVLRQ ZLWKLQ WKH PLOLWD
6SHFLILFDOO\ , ZDQW WR YHU\ TXLFNO\ DGGUHVV WKUHH L
OHDGHUVKLS 7KH TXHVWLRQ RI SUDWKHVRQLQJ RI WKH
'RQW 7HOO´ SROLF\ UHJDUGLQJ KRPRVH[XDO VHUYLFH LQ WK
/HW PH EHJLQ E\ DFNQRZOHGJLQJ WKDW WKHUH KDV EH
DFWXDO DQG WKUHDWHQHG DJDLQVW WKH DFWLYLWLHV R
UHIXVH WR FDOO D \HDU ZRPDQ¶V Religious Freedom@ :HLQ
Foundation, ZKLFK EURXJKW VXLW DJDLQVW WKH 8 6 $LU)RUFH
DFWLYLWLHV E\ FDGHWV DQG OHDGHUVKLS DFWLYLWLHV Z
UKHWRULF

Burning of Bibles. $ UHODWLYHO\ New Sweet PDJJLQFLDO UHSRUWHG R
JURZLQJ WHQVLRQV ZLWKLQ WKH PLOLWDU\ RYHU SURVHO\

)RU D WKRURXJK WKRXJK VNHZHG DQG VRPHZKDW GDWHG WUHDWPHQW RI
)RUFH $FDGHP\ DGPLQLVWUDWRUV DQG (YDQJHOLFDO Militant VHH 0L
2XU 6LGH 2QH 0DQ¶V :DU $JDLQVW DQ (YDQJHOLFDO &KULVWLDQ 0LOLWDU

KDV WKH ULJKW WR GHFLGH LI D SUD\HU LV DSSURSULDWH

FRPSHOOHG WXRVSUHDLQG WKH &RPPDQGHU LV RND\ ZLWK LW

RQ KLP KHU DQG QRW WKH FKDSODLQ

³'RQ¶W $VN 'RQ W 7HOO KRWWHVW LVVXHV FXUUHQW

PLOLWDU\ LV WKH OLIWLQJ RI WKH EDQ RQ KRPRVH[XDO VH

'RQW $VN 'RQ W 7HOO SROLF\ $V WKH 2EDPD $GPLQLVWU

NH\ PLOLWDU\ OHDGHUV KDYH ZHLJKHG LQ RQ WKH LVVXH

PKH°À€W G €“WK K

:KLOH WKH SULPDU\ OHJLVODWLYH DUJXPHQW DJDLQVW
KDV EHHQ WKH SRWHQWLDO DGYHUVH HIIHFWV LW ZRXOG K
VXEVHTXHQWO\ PLVVLRQ HIIHFWLYHQHVV WKHUH FDQ EH
FHQWHU RI WKH RSSRVLWLRQ IRU PDQ\ $ QXPEHU RI FKDS
VSRNH RXW ZKHQ WKH &OLQWRQ DGPLQLVWUDWLRQ IOLUWHG ZLWK OLIWL
%ULGGLHU *HQHUDO -DPHV 0 +XWFKHQV DSSHDUHG EHIR
WR DUJXH IRU LW V UHWHQWLRQ :KLOH KH GLG TXRWH SD
WH[WV RI VHYHUDO UHOLJLRQV WKH EXON RI KLV DUJXPHQ
VXPPDU\ VWDWHPHQW GUHZ KHDYLO\ IURP 5RPDQV FKDSWH
LQFOXGLQJ WKH FODLPV WKDW WKH ZUDWK RI *RG LV UHYH
UHIXWH WKH RQH *RG DQG LQJUDWLWXGH W*RRGV¶OGZRGDQGLWW
DFFHSWDQFH FRQVWLWXW$HV\RXVDUHS ZERQEHRW $VND'HQ³¶

UHVSHFW WKH YLHZV RI FRQVHUYDWLYH &KULVWLDQV ZKR
DERPLQDWLRQ +H FKDUDFWHUL]HV WKLV YLHZ DV GLVFULI
VHUPRQV DV ³KDWH VSHHFK ´ $IWHU H[SUHVVLQJ GRXEW W
RYHU WKH LVVXH RU WKDW PDQ\ GHQRPLQDWLRQV ZLOO SX
WKH\ FKRRVH WR GR VR IRU WKH UHDVRQV VWDWHG WKH V
7KLV ODQJXDJH LV SDUWLFXODU\ GLVDSSRLQWLQJ IR
XQGHUVWDQGLQJ RI WKH FKDSODLQF\ RU D SURIRXQG ODFN
³UHVSHFW IRU´ RSSRVLQJ YLHZSRLQWV , DP IDLU\ FHUW
FKDSODLQF\ SUREDEO\ EHWWHU WKDQ , GR JLYHQ KLV SU
WKH 1DYDO &KLHI RI &KDSODLQV 2IILFH ZRUNLQJ LQ UHFUX
*URXS RI WKH $UPHG)RUFHV &KDSODLQV %RDUG 7KLV PX
&KDSODLQ *XQGODFK ZKR UHFDOO S " € `À qp KHUXLNL% JWD
FKDð @ À LQ Ep @HH0 p @0X Q `B ðB p ð @ ÀP \p pq \
&KDKHG 0J { *XQ DQG ô 0p % PðXV @V À €7 p 0… }TW‰ @]0 sp€ p • Jð`

)UHH ([HUFLVH ,W LV IRUWXQDWH RU VKRXOG , VD\ ³D EC

\HW DJUHHG ZLWK WKDW DVVHVVPHQW

Demonstration/Comment on Devotional Guides